

List of paraphilias

Paraphilias are sexual interests in objects, situations, or individuals that are atypical. The American Psychiatric Association, in its *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual, Fifth Edition* (DSM), draws a distinction between paraphilias (which it describes as atypical sexual interests) and paraphilic disorders (which additionally require the experience of distress or impairment in functioning).^{[1][2]} Some paraphilias have more than one term to describe them, and some terms overlap with others. Paraphilias without DSM codes listed come under DSM 302.9, "Paraphilia NOS (Not Otherwise Specified)".

In his 2008 book on sexual pathologies, Anil Aggrawal compiled a list of 547 terms describing paraphilic sexual interests. He cautioned, however, that "not all these paraphilias have necessarily been seen in clinical setups. This may not be because they do not exist, but because they are so innocuous they are never brought to the notice of clinicians or dismissed by them. Like allergies, sexual arousal may occur from anything under the sun, including the sun."^[3]

Most of the following names for paraphilias, constructed in the nineteenth and especially twentieth centuries from Greek and Latin roots (see List of medical roots, suffixes and prefixes), are used in medical contexts only.

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Paraphilias

A

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Abasiophilia</u>	People with impaired mobility ^[4]
<u>Acrotomophilia</u>	People with amputations ^{[5][6]}
<u>Agalmatophilia</u>	Statues, mannequins and immobility ^[7]
<u>Algolagnia</u>	Pain, particularly involving an <u>erogenous zone</u> ; differs from masochism as there is a biologically different interpretation of the intense sensation rather than a subjective interpretation ^[8]
<u>Andromimetophilia</u>	<u>Trans men</u> ^{[4][9]}
<u>Anililagnia</u>	Attraction by young men to older women ^[10]
<u>Anthropophagolagnia</u>	Raping and then cannibalizing another person. ^[11]
<u>Anthropophagy</u>	Ingesting human flesh ^[11]
<u>Apotemnophilia</u>	Being an amputee ^{[5][12]}
<u>Asphyxiophilia</u>	Being <u>asphyxiated</u> or <u>strangled</u> ^[5]
<u>Attraction to disability</u>	People with one or more physical disabilities. ^[13]
<u>Autagonistophilia</u>	Being on stage or on camera ^{[14][15]}
<u>Autassassinophilia</u>	Being in life-threatening situations ^[5]
<u>Autoerotic asphyxiation</u>	Self-induced asphyxiation, sometimes to the point of near unconsciousness ^[15]
<u>Autogynephilia</u>	Sexual arousal of a biological male in response to the image of himself as female. ^[16]
<u>Auto-haemofetishism</u>	Bleeding oneself (does not involve ingestion of blood). Type of <u>autovampirism</u> . ^[17]
<u>Autonepiophilia</u>	The image of one's self in the form of an infant. ^[14]
<u>Autopedophilia</u>	The image of one's self in the form of a child. ^[18]
<u>Autoplushophilia</u>	The image of one's self in the form of a plush or anthropomorphized animal. ^[18]
<u>Autovampirism/Vampirism</u>	The image of one's self in the form of a <u>vampire</u> . ^{[19][20][21]} Involves ingesting or seeing one's own blood. ^[17]
<u>Autozoophilia</u>	The image of one's self in the form of an animal or anthropomorphized animal. ^[18]

B

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Biastophilia/Raptophilia</u>	Raping a person, possibly consensual rape fantasy. ^{[5][14]}

C

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Capnolagnia</u>	Smoking ^[22]
<u>Chremastophilia</u>	Being robbed or held up ^[14]
<u>Chronophilia</u>	Partners of a widely differing chronological age ^[14]
<u>Coprophilia</u>	Feces; also known as scat, scatophilia or fecophilia ^{[2][23]}
<u>Crurophilia</u>	Legs ^[24]

D

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Dacryphilia</u>	Tears or crying ^[25]
<u>Diaper fetishism</u>	Diapers; considerable overlap with paraphilic infantilism ^[26]
<u>Dendrophilia</u>	Trees ^[5]

E

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Emetophilia</u>	Vomit ^[4]
<u>Eproctophilia</u>	Flatulence ^[3]
<u>Erotic asphyxiation</u>	Asphyxia of oneself or others ^[27]
<u>Erotophonophilia</u>	Murder, often of strangers (also known as dacnolagnomania). ^[11]
<u>Exhibitionism</u>	Exposing one's genitals to unsuspecting and nonconsenting others ^[2]

F

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Feederism</u>	Eating, feeding, and weight gain. ^[28]
<u>Formicophilia</u>	Being crawled on by insects ^{[14][29]}
<u>Forniphilia</u>	Turning a human being into a piece of furniture
<u>Frotteurism</u>	Rubbing against a non-consenting person ^[2]

G

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Gerontophilia</u>	Elderly people ^[30]
<u>Gynandromorphophilia,</u> <u>Gynemimetophilia</u>	Transsexual or transgender women ^{[4][31]}

H

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Hematolagnia</u>	Drinking or looking at blood ^[32]
Heterophilia	Idealization of heterosexuality and/or people who are "straight-acting", especially by non-heterosexual people. ^{[33][34][35]}
Hoplophilia	Firearms, guns ^[36]
<u>Hybristophilia</u>	Criminals, particularly those who committed cruel or outrageous crimes ^{[14][37]}

I

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Infantophilia</u>	Pedophilia with a focus on children less than five years old; a recently suggested term that is not in general use ^[38]

K

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Kleptophilia</u>	Stealing; also known as kleptolagnia ^[4]
<u>Klismaphilia</u>	<u>Enemas</u> , arousal and enjoyment in receiving, administering, or both ^[4]

L

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Lactophilia</u>	<u>Breast milk</u> ^[39]
<u>Liquidophilia</u>	Immersing genitals in liquids ^[39]

M

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Macrophilia</u>	Giant beings; the imagined growth of beings ^[39]
<u>Maschalagnia</u>	<u>Armpits</u> ^[3]
<u>Mazophilia</u>	Female breasts.
<u>Masochism</u>	Suffering or humiliation; being beaten, bound or otherwise abused ^[2]
<u>Maiesiophilia</u>	Pregnant women ^[40]
<u>Mechanophilia</u>	Cars or other machines; also "mechaphilia." ^{[41][42][43]}
<u>Melolagnia</u>	Music ^[44]
<u>Menophilia</u>	<u>Menstruation</u> ^[39]
<u>Metrophilia</u>	Poetry ^[44]
<u>Microphilia</u>	Very small people or small body parts
<u>Morphophilia</u>	Particular body shapes or sizes ^[15]
<u>Mucophilia</u>	<u>Mucus</u> ^[39]
<u>Mysophilia</u>	Dirtiness, soiled or decaying things ^[4]

N

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Narratophilia</u>	<u>Obscene words</u> ^[4]
<u>Nasophilia</u>	<u>Noses</u> ^[39]
<u>Navel fetishism</u>	<u>Navel</u>
<u>Necrophilia</u>	<u>Corpses</u> ^{[2][4][45]}

O

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Objectophilia</u>	Specific inanimate objects ^[2]
<u>Oculophilia</u>	Eyes and activities directly relating to and/or involving the eyes. <u>Voyeurism</u> does not meet classification for this term.
<u>Olfactophilia</u>	Smells and odors emanating from the body, especially the sexual areas (as from breath, urine, feces, flatulence, etc.). ^{[4][14]}
<u>Omorashi</u>	Arousal from having a full bladder and/or wetting oneself, or from seeing someone else experiencing a full bladder and/or wetting themselves.

P

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
Paraphilic infantilism	Dressing or being treated like a baby, also known as autonepiophilia ^[14] or "adult baby syndrome"; ^[46] considerable overlap with <u>diaper fetishism</u> ^[26]
Partialism	Specific, non-genital body parts ^{[2][4]}
Pedophilia	Prepubescent children, also spelled <i>paedophilia</i> ^{[2][47]}
Peodeiktophilia	Exposing one's penis ^[5]
Pedovestism	Dressing like a child ^[48]
Podophilia	Feet ^[49]
Pictophilia	<u>Pornography</u> or erotic art, particularly pictures ^{[4][14]}
Piquerism	Piercing the flesh of another person, most commonly by stabbing or cutting the body with sharp objects ^[50]
Plushophilia	Stuffed toy animals ("plushies"). ^[51]
Pygophilia	Buttocks. ^[52]

S

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
Saliophilia	Soiling or dirtying others ^[4]
Sexual fetishism	Nonliving objects ^[2]
Sexual sadism	Inflicting pain on others ^[2]
Shoe fetishism	Shoes, such as high heels
Somnophilia	Sleeping or unconscious people ^{[4][14]}
Sophophilia	Learning ^[53]
Sthenolagnia	Muscles and displays of strength ^[39]
Stigmatophilia	<u>Body piercings</u> and <u>tattoos</u> ^{[5][39]}
Symphorophilia	Witnessing or staging disasters such as car accidents ^[5]
Telephone scatologia	<u>Obscene phone calls</u> , particularly to strangers; also known as <u>telephonicophilia</u> ^{[2][14]} and <u>scatophilia</u> ^[54]

T

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Teratophilia</u>	Deformed or monstrous people. ^[3] The term is also sometimes used in a more literal sense (from ancient greek τέρας, <i>teras</i> , meaning monster) for attraction to monstrous mythical and fictional creatures such as <u>werewolves</u> .
<u>Toucherism</u>	Touching an unsuspecting, non-consenting person with the hand ^[55]
<u>Toxophilia</u>	Archery ^[44]
<u>Transvestic fetishism</u>	Wearing clothes associated with the opposite sex; also known as transvestism ^[2]
<u>Transvestophilia</u>	A <u>transvestic</u> sexual partner ^[14]
<u>Trichophilia</u>	Hair ^[39]
<u>Triolism</u>	Observing one's partner engaged in sexual activities with another person ^{[4][15]}

U

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Urolagnia</u>	<u>Urination</u> , particularly in public, on others, and/or being urinated on. Also referred to as "water sports". ^{[2][4][14][15]}

V

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Vorarephilia</u>	The idea of one person or creature eating or being eaten by another; usually swallowed whole, in one piece; also known as <u>vore</u> ^[56]
<u>Voyeurism</u>	Watching others while naked or having sex, generally without their knowledge; also known as <u>scopophilia</u> or <u>scopophilic</u> ^{[2][15]}

W

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Wet and messy fetishism</u>	Messy situations, including, but not limited to, being <u>pied</u> , <u>slimed</u> or covered in <u>mud</u>

Z

Paraphilia	Focus of erotic interest
<u>Zoophilia</u>	Animals ^{[2][4][14]}
<u>Zoosadism</u>	Inflicting pain on animals, or seeing animals in pain ^[57]

See also

- Courtship disorders
- Erotic target location errors
- List of technical terms for nonparaphilic sexual interests
- Lovemaps

- [Perversion](#)
- [List of phobias](#)
- [Sexual fetishism](#)

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External links

Classification ICD-10: F65.0 (<https://icd.who.int/browse10/2019/en#/F65.0>)

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